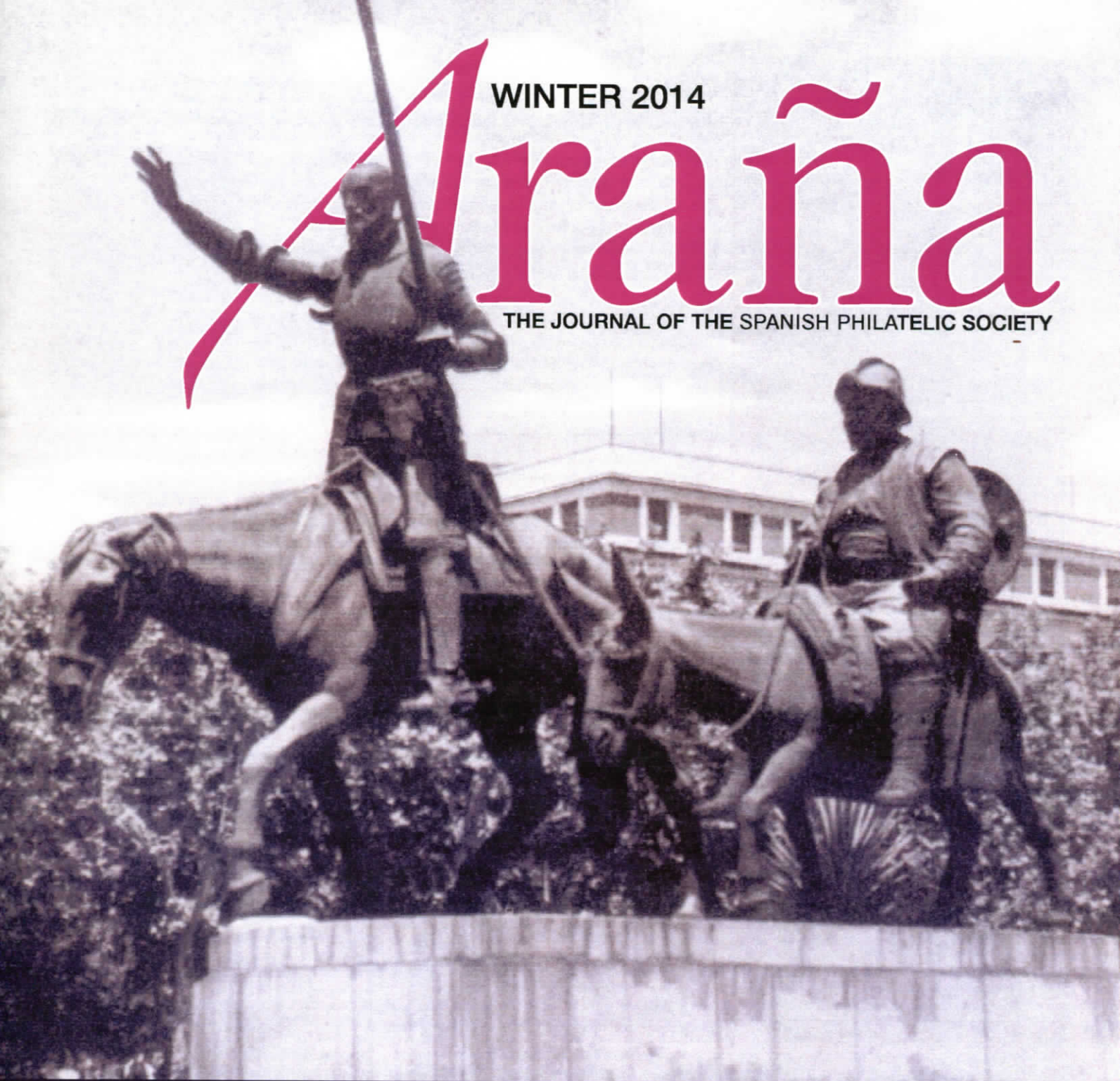


WINTER 2014

Araña

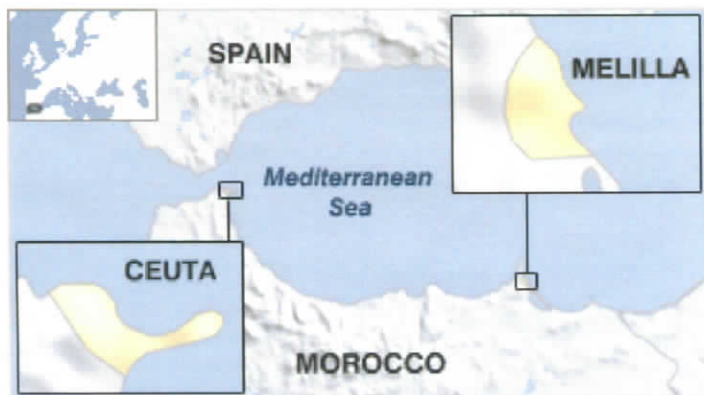
THE JOURNAL OF THE SPANISH PHILATELIC SOCIETY



CEUTA AND MELLILA THE FIRST

Spanish Posts IN Maracca

BY LARRY GARDNER



Because of Ceuta's commercial importance in ivory, gold, and slaves, it's ownership was continually disputed until Portugal gained control in 1415. Portugal ceded Ceuta to Spain in the Treaty of Lisbon in 1688. In the conquest of Melilla in 1497, the city was vir-tually taken without a fight. However it was immediately threatened with reconquest and subject to sieges 1694-1696 and again 1774-1775. Historically a contentious issue be-tween Spain and Morocco regarding ownership, the 1860

Treaty of Tangiers vastly ex-tended Spain's territory in Morocco. Numerous other treaties in 1859, 1860, 1861, and 1894 further ratified the territorial boundary surrounding the fortress of Melilla.

This article will deal with 18th and early 19th century mail markings indicating places of origin from these two cities and classified numerically for identification in the works "Prefilatelia Española" by authors Tizon & Guinovart.

Dezeuta or (De Ceuta) is the first place of origin marking Type 1 and differs from the Port of entry marks applied to transiting covers. This 1747 Ceuta to l'Auvergne France cover was routed by Madrid via Zaragosa and Jaca leading to the Oleron Pass for entry into France. The prepaid border to border rate was 16 reales up to 5 adarmes with the recipient paying the French delivery charge.

Below is the cover described above. Dates of use are unknown for this marking; how-ever another predates this cover from the Alfaro collection and is dated 1743 to Genova via Barcelona.

DZEUTA



Type 1 Straight line DZEUTA

AFRICA



Type 2 boxed AFRICA

The Type 2 lineal mark boxed AFRICA in black was in use 1757-1771. Postage was paid at the rate of weight for distance and mail was carried weekly to Madrid via Cadiz. This letter dated 1761 also exhibits a Christian cross at the top of the cover customarily used when conveying letters.

In 1779 a postal decree provided for 31 Spanish Postal Districts of which North Africa (Ceuta and Melilla) became #27. These Moroccan cities thus enjoyed domestic rates to Spain. Rates were marked in Quartos and a mark indicating the place of origin in Africa or the port of entry into Spain was applied.



Type 4



The type 4 was in use from 1781-1801 and is known used in black and red. The red (not shown), is known used extant in 1801. Looking at the two boxed Africa's shown above, the easiest seen difference lies in the shape of the A's. The cover is posted Ceuta to Madrid and rated 8 Quartos the rate District 27 to District 1.



Type 3 Straight Line Africa

AFRICA

The above cover was posted in 1774 from Ceuta to Castelnaudary in Languedoc France. The writer outlines the postal

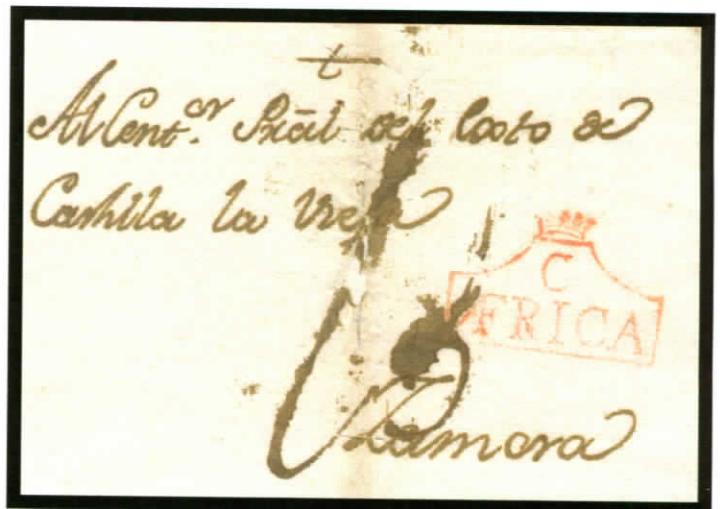
routing on the front sending via Madrid and Zara-goza through Oleron and Toulouse to its final destination Castelnaudary. Oleron be-came Oloron [Ste.-Marie] in the first quarter of the 19th Cent. It's the first town of any size on route across the Pyrenees to/from Spain and one of only a few passes, along with Bayonne and Irun, to provide crossings between the countries. The type 3 mark-ing (in red) was used 1774-1778.

Beginning in 1791 and continuing to 1853 a series of crowned boxed C/AFRICA mark-ings were implemented to identify Ceuta as the city of origin in the postal adminis-tration. These are identified as types 5-9 by Tizon & Guinovart. All were struck in red ex-cept type 9 which is known in both red and black with the black color known extant.



Type 5 crowned boxed C/AFRICA

This type 5 shown below is dated 1791 and was in use 1791-1801. Posted to Zamora in District 14 Castilla la Vieja, it was routed Ceuta to Tangier, to Gibraltar and San Roque. It proceeded overland to Medina del Campo and locally on to Zamora. The rate is 16... quartos for the second weight step as shown in manuscript on the front.

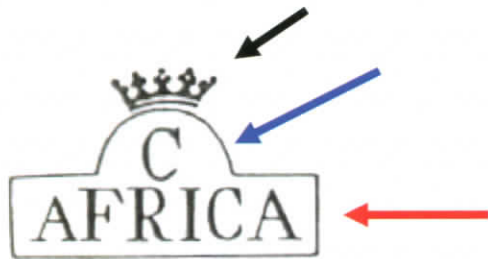


Type 5

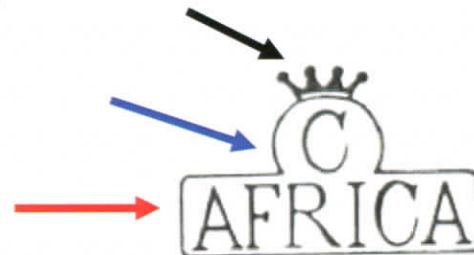
Type 6 (not shown) was used 1801-1804 and type 7 (shown below) 1802-1805. Addressed to Barcelona, District 27 to District 5 (Cataluña). Franked 15 quartos, it was overpaid by 1 as the rate for second weight step for this route was 14 quartos for 6-8 adarmes. The adarme was an ancient measurement of weight the equivalent of 1.79 grams or 1/16 oz.



Type 7



Type 7



Type 8

When observing the differences in types 4-9, the types are quite easy to discern. The first arrow colored in black distinguishes the changes in the crown at the top of the box. The second colored in blue depicts the changes in the shape of the box outlining the C/ Africa. And last, the red arrow depicts the type style of the letter "C" and the word Africa with emphasis on the change in the letter "A"

1841 cover cancelled Type 9 Ceuta to Granada was charged 8 Quartos overcharged by 1. The postal route was Ceu-ta to Cadiz post route 7 to Cordoba and route 8 Cordoba to Grenada.



Type 9

This type of postmark was first introduced in Spain in 1842 and are known as Baeza cancellations after Don Juan Baeza, the Spanish Minister of Posts. The number 27 on the sides of the cancel indicate the number assigned to the province, and in this case, No. 27 was assigned to the Spanish possessions in Africa. Official and Judicial mail was generally sent free of postage. The 'A' for Abono indicates payment or subscription. The black straight line Ceuta Tribunal de Guerre indicates Judicial mail. This is the only presently known cover with the marking "Ceuta/Tribunal de Guerre."



Type 8

The above Type 8 cover Ceuta to Madrid is rated 9 quartos the first step rate from Dis-trict 27 to District 1. The rate mark for Madrid also displays a date cancel (Mio 4) May 4. The type 8 cancel was in use 1814-1829.

October 1849 a postal decree called for issuance of stamps for Spain and rates set at 6 quartos for single domestic letters up to 6 adarmes. Stamps were to be issued Jan. 1st of each year and this held true until 1854. Since postage was now applied a parilla obliterator was required to cancel the stamp and the "Baeza" Ceuta/Africa/27 (District 27) applied as marking of origin. The baeza was used in Ceuta from 1842-1854 and Melilla 1849-53.



Melilla is the other city located in the Spanish Enclave for which this article is written. The first Melilla cancel was in use 1793-1798. As previously stated, even though part of the Spanish postal system, Melilla located in the Spanish enclave in North Africa, was considered Morocco by its location and was not ceded to Spain until the "Treaty of Tangiers" in 1860. The Sultan ceded all the land "from the sea to the Valley of Anghera". The cover below written Feb. 13, 1793 was rated 13 quartos for the rate Melilla to Calaf. This Type 1 cancel in red is one of two preadhesive cancels from Melilla.

This last cover depicts the Melilla cancel Type 2 and is a front only rated 11 Quartos second weight step Melilla to Malaga. The cancel was in use 1827-1828 only and is the only known usage of the cancel in red. Another variety is also known extant in black.

As previously stated, the baeza marking for Melilla (Type 3) was of the standardized style of all provinces and was assigned No. 27 as Ceuta, again indicating Spanish pos-sessions in Africa. From this point on, cancels became circle date stamps indicating date of mailing and point of origin.



Baeza Type 10



AFRICA

Type 1 Melilla cancel



THE EARLY POST OFFICES OF SPAIN AND THE "BAEZA" POSTMARKS

2014 UPDATED LIST

On the 15th of December, 1841, the Postmaster Don Juan Baeza created a standard postal marking, a double ring circle 28mm in diameter, to be used by all post offices in Spain and Colonies. At the same time, the postal system was reorganized dividing Spain and Possessions into 31 districts, roughly based on the

boundaries of the old Kingdoms. This postmark came into effect on the 15th of May, 1842 and it was the first attempt at "postal" uniformity. There were two different basic types:

- With name of city in upper part and postal district in lower part.
- With three stars in upper part and name of city – provincial capital, in the lower part.

They occur mostly in various shades of red, ranging from vermilion to dark carmine. Blue, green, black and very rare yellow or orange "Baeza's" are found.

The following master list gives the principal colors in which the marks are found by Postal District and Town. The list also provides a documented time range for usage. The "Baeza" was used as a date stamp and cancel for years after stamps were introduced in 1850. The list can be used as a basic reference by collectors to identify postmarks.

1 – Castilla la Nueva	1. PROVINCE OF CASTILLA LA NUEVA	Colmenar Viejo	Madrid	San Martin de Valdeiglesias	Villarejo
2 – Alcarria	Alcala de Henares	Red, blue, black	Red, blue, green	Red, blue	Red
3 – Soria	Red, blue, black	1842-54	1842-51	1845-52	1847
4 – Aragón	1844-54	Cuerva	(first date 1		2. PROVINCE OF ALCARRIA
5 – Cataluña		Red	1th May '42)	Santa Cruz de Retamar	Brihuega
6 – Navarra	Alcovendas	1843-8	Maqueda	Red	Red, black
7 – Burgos	Red		Red, blue, black	1846	1843-54
8 – Rioja	1846-7	Chinchon	1844-54		Cifuentes
9 – M. de Santander	Aranjuez	Red, blue		Santa Olalla	Red
10 – Vitoria	Red, blue	1845-52	Mostoles	Red	1849-52
11 – Vizcaya	1842-54	Escorial	Red	1849	Cogolludo
12 – Extremadura		Red, black	1851-3		Red
Alta	Arganda	1845-54	Navalcarnero	Tembleque	1848-54
13 – Extremadura	Red		Red, blue	Red, blue	
Baja	1849-52	El Pardo	1844-53	1845-54	Guadalaj (ara) & Guadalajara
14 – Castilla la Vieja	Buitrago	Red, black		Toledo	Red
15 – León	Red, blue	1849-54	Noves	Red (two types)	1842-52
17 – Asturias	1844-53	Fuentiduena	Red, blue	1842-54	Jadraque
18 – Cuenca		Red	1843-54		Red
19 – Valencia	Cadalso	1847-9	Ocana	Torrejon de Ardoz	1848-54
20 – Alicante	Red, blue	Galapagar	Red, blue, black	Black	
21 – Murcia	1848-9	Red, blue, black	1843-54	1854	Pastrana
22 – Mancha Alta		1849-54			Red
23 – Mancha Baja	Casarrubios		Olias	Torrelaguna	1847-53
24 – Andalucía	Red	Getafe	Red	Red	
Alta	1849	Red	1849	1853-4	Priego
25 – Andalucía		1849-54			Red
Baja	Castillejo	Guadarrama	Orgaz	Valmojado	1849-51
26 – Cádiz	Red, blue	Red	Red	Red	
27 – Africa	1843-55	1847-9	1846-54	1849-54	Sacedon
28 – Islas Baleares					Red
29 – Canarias	Cebolla	Illescas	Puente de Viveros	Vallecas	1849-50
30 – Puerto Rico	Red, blue	Red, blue	Red	Red	
Cuba	1845-8	1842-52	1847	1846-53	Torija
31 – Islas Filipinas					Red

1849-50				1845-53	1843-54
3. PROVINCE OF SORIA	Almunia	Hijar (Puebla de)	Calella	Mataro	
Agreda	Red	Red	Red	Red	Torredembarra
Red	1845-54	1845-54	1844-54	1842-54	Red
1843-53					1844-53
	Barbastro	Huesca	Cardona	Montblanch	
Almazan	Red	Red	Red	Red	Tortosa
Red	1843-54	1843-54	1845-53	1844-53	Red
1844-54					1842-54
	Belchite	Jaca	Castellon de	Mora de Ebro	
Atienza	Red	Red	Ampurias	Red	Tremp
Red	1843-52	1843-54	Red	1844-54	Red
1848-53			1844-54		1844-54
	Benabarre	Quinto		Moya	
Burgo de Osma	Red	Red	Cervera	Red	Valls
Red	1847-50	1843-54	Red	1844-51	Red
1843-54			1843-54		1843-54
	Borja	Tarazona		Olot	
Cervera del Rio	Red	Red	Espluga de Francoli	Red	Vich
Alhama	1843-54	1843-54	Red	1843-54	Red
Red	Bujaraloz	Teruel	1844-54		1842-54
1843-54	Red	Red		Palamos	
	1845-54	1843-54	Figueras	Red	Villafranca del
Lumbreras			Red	1853	Panades
Red	Calamocha	Zaragoza	1843-54		Red
1843-54	Red	Red		Puigcerda	1843-54
	1843-54	1842-54	Gerona (2 types)	Red	
Medinaceli			Red, black	1843-50	Villanueva y Geltru
Red	Calanda	5. PROVINCE OF CATALONIA	1842-54		Red
1845-54	Red	Agramunt		Reus	1843-54
	1844-54	Red, black	Granollers	Red	
		1844-54	Red	1842-54	6. PROVINCE OF NAVARRE
Molina de Aragon	Calatayud		1843-49		Caparroso
Red	Red	Alforja		Ripoll	Red, yellow
1844-54	1844-54	Red	Hostalrich	Red	1844-54
Siguenza	Carinena	1845-52	Red	1845-54	
Red	Red		1849		Corella
1842-58	1844-54	Artesa de Segre		San Feliu de	Red, yellow
		Red	Igualada	Guixols	1843-54
Soria (type II)	Caspe	1844-53	Red	1842-53	
Red	Red		1843-54		Echarri-Aranaz
1842-54	1845-54	Balaguer			Red
		Red	La Bisbal	Seo de Urgel	1845-52
Torrecilla en	Daroca	1843-54	Red	Red	Elizondo
Cameros	Red		1844-53	1843-54	Red
Red	1843-54	Banolas			1848-52
1844-51		Red	La Junquera	Sitges	
	Ejea de Los	1847-51	Red, blue	Red	Estella
4. PROVINCE OF ARAGON	Caballeros		1848-54	1843-51	Red, yellow
Alagon	Red	Barcelona (4 types)			1843-53
Red	1845-54	Red, blue	Lerida (3 types)	Solsona	
1846-54		1842-54	Red, blue, black	Red	Los Arcos
			1842-54	1843-54	Red, yellow
Albarracin	Fraga	Berga			1844-49
Red	Red	Red	Manresa	Tarraga &	
1843-54	1844-53	1844-54	Red	Tarragona	
			1842-54	Red	Pamplona
Alcaniz	Gallur	Calaf		1842-54	Red, yellow
Red	Red	Red, black	Martorell		1842-54
1842-54	1851-54	1843-54	Red	Tarrega	
				Red	

Puente La Reina Red 1844-53	Calahorra Red 1842-54	9. PROVINCE OF SANTANDER Aguilar de Campoo Red 1849-55	Villareal Red 1843-54	Yellow 1844-45	Red 1845-52
Sanguesa Red 1844-53	Yellow 1844-45	Cabezón de la Sal Red 1843-54	Yellow 1845	Balmaseda Red 1843-54	Alcantara Black 1845-47 Red 1845-54
Santesteban Red 1848-53	Frias Red 1849	Comillas Red 1845-52	Vitoria (ii) Red 1842-54	12. PROVINCE OF EXTREMADURA ALTA Arenas de San Pedro Red 1849-50	Almaraz Red 1851
Tafalla Red, yellow 1843-54	Haro Red 1842-55	Herrera de Río Pisuerga Green 1845	Yellow 1844-45	Calzada de Oroposa (La) Red 1845-47	Almendral Red 1846-49
Tudela Red, yellow 1842-54	Logrono (2 types) Red 1842-54	Reinosa Red 1842-54	11. PROVINCE OF VIZCAYA Bilbao (2 types) Red 1842-54	Navalmoral de la Mata Black 1845	Almendralejo Red 1843-54
Viana Red, yellow 1844-54	Yellow 1844-45	Durango Red 1844-53	Yellow 1844-45	Red 1850-54	Black 1844-45
7. PROVINCE OF BURGOS BURGOS (2 TYPES) Red, yellow 1842-54	Medina de Pomar Red 1849-53	Santander (2 types) Red 1842-54	Irun Red 1843-54	Navalmoral de Pusa Red 1850-51	Arroyo del Puercio Black 1845
Lerma Red, yellow 1844-52	Miranda de Ebro Red 1846-52	Yellow 1844-45	Yellow 1844-45	Navamorcuendo Red 1851-53	Red 1846-51
Pampliega Red 1845-46	Najera Red, black 1843-55	Santillana Red 1846-53	Lanestosa Red, black 1843-55	Oroposa Black 1845	Azuaga Black 1845
Salas de Los Infantes Red 1846-54	Santo Domingo de la Calzada Red 1843-54	Torrelavega Red 1843-54	Laredo Red 1843-54	Red 1846-51	Red 1845-54
8. PROVINCE OF RIOJA Alfaro Red 1846-54	Soto on Cameros Red 1852-54	Yellow 1844-45	Orduna Red 1843-54	Puente del Arzobispo (El) Red 1847-50	Badajoz (2 types) Red 1842-54
Arnedo Red 1850-54	Black 1854	10. PROVINCE OF VITORIA Azpeitia Red 1854	San Sebastian (Vitoria) Red 1842	Talavera de la Reina Red 1842-54	Black 1845
Belorado Red 1845-54	Torrecilla Red 1853-54	Mondragon Red 1844-54	San Sebastian Red 1843-54	Black 1844-45	Barcarrota Black 1845
Briviesca Red 1845-54	Villaroayo Red 1844-54	Vergara Red 1844-54	Yellow 1844-45	13. PROVINCE OF EXTREMADURA BAJA Alburguerque Black 1844-45	Red 1846-54
Yellow 1845	Yellow 1844-45	Yellow 1844-45	Tolosa Red 1842-54		Berlanga Black 1845

Bienvenida Black 1845	Arevalo Red 1843-54	Fuentesauco Red 1844-53	Peñiel Red 1843-54	Tordesillas Red 1843-54	Green 1844-45
Red 1845-53	Green 1841-45	Green 1845	Green 1845	Green 1844-45	Bañeza Red 1845-54
Brozas Black 1845	Avila Red 1842-54	Ledesma Red 1847-49	Peñaranda Green 1844-45	Toro Red 1843-54	Green 1845
Red 1846-54	Green 1844-45	Madrigal de las Altas Torres Red 1845-50	Red 1844-54	Black 1844	Barco de Valdeorras Red 1843-48
Caceres Red 1843-54	Barco de Avila Red 1851-54	Mayorga Red 1846	Piedrahita Green 1844-45	Green 1845	Green 1844-45
Black 1844-45	Bejar Red 1843-54	Medina del Campo Type I Red 1842-46	Red 1845-54	Valladolid Type I Red 1842-54	Leon Red 1842-54
Campanario Red 1846-50	Green 1844-45	Medina del Campo Type I Red 1842-46	Rioseco Red 1844-54	Green 1844-45	Green 1844-45
Castuera Black 1844-45	Benavente Type I Red 1843	Medina del Campo Type II Red 1843-54	Green 1845	Valladolid Type II Red 1849-53	Ponferranda Red 1845-54
Red 1846-49	Green 1844-45	Mombuey Red 1850-54	Rueda Green 1845	Villacastin Red 1843-54	Villafranca del Vierzo Red 1845-54
Coria Red 1844-54	Benavente Type II Red 1851-52	Mota del Marques Red 1846-54	Red 1846-54	Green 1844-45	
Black 1844-45	Carrion Green 1845	Nava del Rey Green 1844-45	Salamanca Type I Red 1843-44	Villalpando Red 1844-54	16. PROVINCE OF GALICIA Barco de Valdeorras Red 1852
Don Benito Black 1844-45	Red 1845-53	Green 1844-45	Green 1844-45	Villardefrades Red 1852	Betanzos Red 1843-54
Red 1844-52	Ciudad Rodrigo Green 1845	Red 1846-53	Salamanca Type II Red 1845-54	Vitigudino Green 1844-45	Blue 1844
14. PROVINCE OF CASTILLA la VIEJA Alaejos Red 1846-52	Red 1847-53	Olmedo Red 1846-51	San Cristobal de la Vega Red 1854	Red 1844-54	Caldas de Reyes Red 1852-53
Aranda de Duero Red 1845-54	Cuellar Red 1850-54	Osorno Red 1854	San Ildefonso Blue 1844	Zamora Red 1842-54	Blue 1852
Yellow 1846	Dueñas Blue 1845	Palencia Red 1842-54	Segovia Red 1842-54	Green 1844-45	Black 1853-54
	Red 1846	Green 1844-45	Green 1844-45	15. PROVINCE OF LEON Astorga Red 1844-54	Celanova Red 1853

Coruna Type I	Red	Villagarcia de	Red	Puerto de Vega	
Red	1849-52	Arosa	1849	Red	
1842-45		Red		1848	Tarancon
	Black	1849-50	Infiesto	Rivadesella	Red
Coruna Type II	1853-54		Red	Red	1842-54
Red		Green	1843-51	1844-54	
1845-50	Pontevedra	1850-51	Green	Green	Maroon
	Red		1844-45	1844-45	1849
Coruna Type III	1842-54	Vivero			
Red		Red	Lastres (Santa	Salas	Tarazona
1846-54	Green	1843-53	Maria de)	Red	Red
	1844-45		Red	1844-53	1844-51
Coruna Type IV		Green	1843-54		
Green	Rivadavia	1844-45		Green	Valverde
1844-45	Red		Green	1844-45	Red
	1843-52	17. PROVINCE OF ASTURIAS	1844-45		1848-51
Ferrol		Aviles		Siero	
Red	Green	Red	Lena	Red	19. PROVINCE OF VALENCIA
1842-53	1844-45	1843-54	Red	1853-54	Albaida
			1843-54		Red
Green	Rivadeo	Green		Villaviciosa	1847-54
1844-45	Red	1844-45	Green	Red	Alcala de Chivert
	1843-54		1845	1843-54	Red
La Guardia		Cangas de Onis			1845-54
Red	Green	Red	Luarca	Green	
1848	1844-45	1843-54	Red	1844-45	Alcira
			1843-53		Red
Lugo	Rua de Valdeorras	Green		18. PROVINCE OF CUENCA	1843-54
Red	Red	1844-45	Green	Albacete	
1842-53	1850		1844-45	Red	Alcoy
		Cangas de Tineo		1842-54	Red
Green	Santiago	Red	Llanes		1843-54
1844-45	Red	1843-54	Red	Belmonte	
	1842-54		1843-53	Red	Maroon
Mondoñedo		Green		1843-54	1845-48
Red	Green	1844-45	Green		
1843-54	1844-45		1844-45	Cuenca	Benicarlo
		Castropol		Red	Red
Green	Sarria	Red	Mieres	1842-54	1848-51
1844-45	Red	1843-54	Red		
	1851-54		1844-53	Huete	Castellon de la
Monforte de Lemos		Green		Red	Plana
Red	Tuy	1844-45	Navia	1849-54	Red
1843-52	Red		Red		1842-54
	1842-54	Cudillero	1844-53	Jorquera	
Green		Red		Red	Maroon
1844-45	Green	1848-50	Green	1846-53	1852
	1844-45		1844-45		
Orense		Gijon (Jijon)		Montealegre	Concentaina
Red	Verin	Red	Oviedo	Red	Red
1842-51	Red	1842-54	Red	1846-54	1844-47
	1850-51		1843-54		
		Green		Motilla del	Cullera
Green	Vigo	1844-45	Green	Palancar	Red
1844-45	Red		1844-45	Red	1845-54
	1842-54	Grado		1844-54	
Padron	Green	Green	Pravia		Yellow
Green	1844-45	1843	Red	San Clemente	1845
1845			1849	Red	
				1843-54	

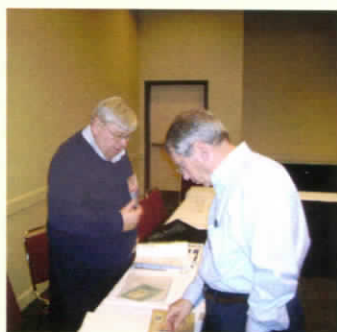
Chiva Red 1845	Valencia Type II – eight pointed stars Red 1845-54	Albatera Red 1849-50	Vera Red 1843-54	Manzanares Type II in full Red 1851-54	Carpio Red 1845-51
Denia Red 1843-54	Valencia Type I Yellow 1844-45	Almansa Red 1845-54	Yecla Red 1845-54	Santa Cruz (de Mudela) Red 1845-53	Castro del Rio Red, Maroon 1844-45
Gandia Red 1844-49	Villajoyosa Red 1843-53	Caravaca Red 1847-48	Yellow 1845	Solana Red, Maroon 1844-51	Cordoba Type I Red 1842-45
Jativa Red 1843-54	Villareal Red 1847-53	Cartagena Red 1842-54 Ciezar	22. PROVINCE OF MANCHA ALTA Madridejos Red 1845-54	Valdepenas Red 1847-54	Cordoba Type II Red 1846-54
Liria Red 1847-52	Vinaroz Red 1844-54	Red 1847-54	Villarta de San Juan Red 1844-54	24. PROVINCE OF ANDALUCIA ALTA Aguilar (de la Frontera) Red 1848	Fuenteovejuna Red 1845-53
Morella Red 1844-54	Viver Red 1847	Elche Red 1845-51	23. PROVINCE OF MANCHA BAJA Alcaraz Red 1846-54	Alcaudete Red 1849	Jaen Red 1842-51
Murviedro Red 1844-53	20. PROVINCE OF ALICANTE Alicante Red 1842-52	Hellin Red 1844-54	Almaden Red 1846-53	Andujar Red 1843-54	Carleta, La Red 1843-46
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